DOCKET NO. 3610-10-1

What is claimed is:

5

20

- A silicone oil emulsion stabilized with soap, wherein the soap includes:
 one or more fatty acid carboxylates having from 8 to 18 carbon atoms; and a
 cation of a base, the soap being formed in situ from the fatty acid and the base during formation
 of the emulsion.
- 2. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 including from 2 to 70% by weight of a silicone oil.
- 3. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 2 wherein the soap is present in an amount of from 2 to 30% by weight.
- 4. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 3 wherein the fatty acid carboxylates have a similar distribution to that found in an oil selected from the group consisting of vegetable oils and coconut oil.
- 5. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the fatty acid is derived from coconut oil.
- 6. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the base is a trialkanolamino species.
 - 7. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the base is triethanolamine.
- 25 8. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the base is NaOH or KOH.



DOCKET NO. 3610-10-1

- 9. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone oil is selected from the group consisting of polydimethylsiloxane oil and polymethylphenylsiloxane oil.
- 10. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone is end-cappedwith a hydroxy or trimethylsilyl group.
 - 11. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone oil is functionalized.
 - 12. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone oil contains a carboxylic group.
 - 13. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone oil contains a halo group.
 - 14. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein the silicone oil has a viscosity below 1,000,000 cps.
- 15. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 14 wherein the silicone oil has a viscosity below 100,000 cps.
 - 16. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein in the emulsion the mean particle size is less than 1.0 micrometers.
- 25 17. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 16 wherein in the emulsion the mean particle size is less than 0.5 micrometers.

DOCKET NO. 3610-10-1

- 18. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 17 wherein in the emulsion the mean particle size is between 0.25 and 0.4 micrometers.
- 19. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 wherein in the emulsion at least 90%
 5 of the particles in the emulsion are less than 0.6 micrometers in size.
 - 20. A silicone oil emulsion according to claim 1 further including a biocide.